Report On General Motors Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test For dexos ® Form 1

Version

Conducted For

	V = Valio	d			
	I = Invali	d			
	N = Resu	lts cannot be intere	oreted a	s representative of oi	il performance (Non-
				for multiple test acce	
				1	
		Test	Numbe	r	
Stand	Stand Run	En	gine		Engine Run
Formulation Stan	d Code				
Date Started	<u>.</u>		Tim	e Started	
Date Completed			Tim	e Completed	
Test Length			Tota	al Downtime	
In my opinion this				valid manner in acc	
			The rem	arks included in the	report describe the
anomalies associa	ted with this	test.			
		Submitted By:			
		· _		Testing Labo	oratory
				C	•
		_			
				Signatur	re
		_			
				Typed Na	ame
		_			
				Title	

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General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 3 Test Results Summary

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

	•					Stages*				
Parameters	Units	0.1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Duration	sec	1800	600	300	900	300	900	300	900	300
Engine Speed	r/min	2000	3900	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
Torque	Nm	100	200	32	350	32	350	32	350	32
Coolant Out Temperature	°C				95		95		95	
Oil Sump Temperature	°C				100		100		100	
Intake Manifold Post-Intercooler Temp	°C				32		32		32	
Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa				5.0		5.0		5.0	
Humidity Dew Point	°C	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Equivalence Ratio	λ	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

* Stages 1 - 8 are repeated two times for a total of three cycles

Total (Peak Pressure) PI Events	
Total (MBF02%) PI Events	
Total (Peak Pressure) + (MBF02%) PI Events	
Cycle 1 Total PI Events (Peak Pressure)	
Cycle 1 Total PI Events (MBF02%)	
Cycle 1 Total (Peak Pressure) + (MBF02%) PI Events	
Cycle 2 Total PI Events (Peak Pressure)	
Cycle 2 Total PI Events (MBF02%)	
Cycle 2 Total (Peak Pressure) + (MBF02%) PI Events	
Cycle 3 Total PI Events (Peak Pressure)	
Cycle 3 Total PI Events (MBF02%)	
Cycle 3 Total (Peak Pressure) + (MBF02%) PI Events	

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 4 Operational Summary – Oil Conditioning Stage

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

]	Engine Data	a				QI		
	Parameter	Units	Target Value	Average	Std Dev	Min	Max	QI	Samples	BQD	
ed	Engine Speed	r/min	2000								
Controlled Parameters	Torque	Nm	100								
ntr ran	Humidity Dew Point	°C	7.0								
ညီ အျ	Equivalence Ratio	λ	1.00								
	Coolant In Temperature	°C	Report								
	Coolant Out Temperature	°C	Report								
	Oil Sump Temperature	°C	Report								
	Oil Gallery Temperature	°C	Report								
	Intake Manifold Post-IC Temperature	°C	Report								
	Fuel Temperature	°C	Report								
	Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	Report								
lled	Coolant Pressure	kPa	Report								
[ro]	Fuel Pressure	kPa	Report								
0 n	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Temperature	°C	Report								
)-t	Exhaust Temperature	°C	Report								
Non-Controlled	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Pressure	kPa	Report								
	Post-Turbo Air Pressure	kPa	Report								
	Intake Manifold Pressure	kPaA	Report								
	Barometric Pressure	kPaA	Report								
	Crankcase Pressure	kPa	Report								
	Coolant Flow	L/min	Report								
	Fuel Flow	kg/hr	Report								
	Power	kW	Report		-						

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 5 Operational Summary – Engine Conditioning Stage: average of 3 stages

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code
-------------	------------------------

		Engine Data							QI	
	Parameter	Units	Target Value	Average	Std Dev	Min	Max	QI	Samples	BQD
ed	Engine Speed	r/min	3900							
Controlled Parameters	Torque	Nm	200							
ntı ran	Humidity Dew Point	°C	7.0							
Par Co	Equivalence Ratio	λ	1.00							
	Coolant Out Temperature	°C	Report						<u> </u>	
	Coolant Out Temperature	°C	Report							
	Oil Sump Temperature	°C	Report							
	Oil Gallery Temperature	°C	Report							
	Intake Manifold Post-IC Temperature	°C	Report							
	Fuel Temperature	°C	Report							
_	Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	Report							
lled	Coolant Pressure	kPa	Report							
[lu]	Fuel Pressure	kPa	Report							
Oni	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Temperature	°C	Report							
Non-Controlled	Exhaust Temperature	°C	Report							
	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Post-Turbo Air Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Intake Manifold Pressure	kPaA	Report							
	Barometric Pressure	kPaA	Report							
	Crankcase Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Coolant Flow	L/min	Report							
	Fuel Flow	kg/hr	Report							
	Power	kW	Report							

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 6 Operational Summary – Low Load Stages average of 11 stages

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

		Engine Data						QI		
	Parameter	Units	Target Value	Average	Std Dev	Min	Max	QI	Samples	BQD
ed ers	Engine Speed	r/min	2000							
Controlled Parameters	Torque	Nm	32							
ntı ran	Humidity Dew Point	°C	7.0							
C ₀	Equivalence Ratio	λ	1.00							
	Coolant In Temperature	°C	Report							
	Coolant Out Temperature	°C	Report							
	Oil Sump Temperature	°C	Report							
	Oil Gallery Temperature	°C	Report							
	Intake Manifold Post-IC Temperature	°C	Report							
	Fuel Temperature	°C	Report							
l _	Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	Report							
Non-Controlled	Coolant Pressure	kPa	Report							
tro]	Fuel Pressure	kPa	Report							
on	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Temperature	°C	Report							
1-C	Exhaust Temperature	°C	Report							
	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Post-Turbo Air Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Intake Manifold Pressure	kPaA	Report							
	Barometric Pressure	kPaA	Report							
	Crankcase Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Coolant Flow	L/min	Report							
	Fuel Flow	kg/hr	Report							
	Power	kW	Report							

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 7 Operational Summary – High Load Stages average of 9 stages

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

	[E	Engine Data	1				QI	
	Parameter	Units	TargetValue	Average	Std Dev	Min	Max	OI	Samples	BOD
SIS	Engine Speed	r/min	2000							
lete	Torque	Nm	350							
Controlled Parameters	Humidity Dew Point	°C	7.0							
Par	Equivalence Ratio	λ	1.00							
ed	Coolant Out Temperature	°C	95							
llo.	Oil Sump Temperature	°C	100							
 uti	Intake Manifold Post-IC Temperature	°C	32							
ပိ	Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	5							
	Oil Gallery Temperature	°C	Report							
	Coolant In Temperature	°C	Report							
	Fuel Temperature	°C	Report							
	Coolant Pressure	kPa	Report							
l _	Fuel Pressure	kPa	Report							
 led	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Temperature	°C	Report							
tro]	Exhaust Temperature	°C	Report							
Non-Controlled	Pre-Turbo Inlet Air Pressure	kPa	Report							
1-C	Post-Turbo Air Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Intake Manifold Pressure	kPaA	Report							
	Barometric Pressure	kPaA	Report							
	Crankcase Pressure	kPa	Report							
	Coolant Flow	L/min	Report							
	Fuel Flow	kg/hr	Report							
	Power	kW	Report							

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 8 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 1-1

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

					Cvcl	e 1-1						
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3	<u> </u>		Cylinder 4	1
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average	1 can	111111111111111111111111111111111111111		1 can	111111 270		1 can	1,1101270		1 Cuix	IVIDI 270	
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
" Of Evenes	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event	111 0		<u> </u>	111 0		e your	111 (e yeze n	111 0		0 , 010
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event	·											
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event	-											
Total (Peak Press)												

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 9 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 1-2

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

	Cycle 1-2											
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3			Cylinder 4	
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event												
Total (Peak Press)				·					<u> </u>			·

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 10 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 1-3

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

	Cycle 1-3											
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3			Cylinder 4	
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event												
Total (Peak Press)								·				

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 11 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 2-1

|--|

	Cycle 2-1											
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3	3		Cylinder 4	
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event												
Total (Peak Press)								·				

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 12 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 2-2

	Cycle 2-2											
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3	}		Cylinder 4	
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event												

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 13 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 2-3

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

					<u> </u>	. 2 2						
		G 1: 1 . 1				e 2-3		0.1: 1. 0			0.1: 1.	
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3		Cylinder 4		
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event												
Total (Peak Press)					1			<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
10tal (1 Cak 1 1688)		4										

Total (MBF02%)
Total (Combined)

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 14 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 3-1

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

					Cycl	e 3-1						
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2)		Cylinder 3	}		Cylinder 4	
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #									
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event	-											
Total (Peak Press)												

Total (MBF02%)
Total (Combined)

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 15 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 3-2

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

	Cycle 3-2											
		Cylinder 1			Cylinder 2			Cylinder 3	}		Cylinder 4	-
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average												
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event												
15th Event												

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 16 Combustion Chamber Analysis - Cycle 3-3

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

	Cycle 3-3											
		Cylinder 1		Cylinder 2				Cylinder 3	}		Cylinder 4	 [
	Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%		Peak	MBF2%	
Average											, , , , ,	
PI Threshold												
# of Events												
	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #	kPa	deg	Cycle #
1st Event												
2nd Event												
3rd Event												
4th Event												
5th Event												
6th Event												
7th Event												
8th Event												
9th Event												
10th Event												
11th Event												
12th Event												
13th Event												
14th Event	-											
15th Event												

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 17 Hardware Info

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

Fuel Batch	Fuel Dilution % at EOT
Oil Weight at SOT (kg)	Oil Weight at EOT (kg)
Engine	Engine Hours
Cylinder Head ID	Cylinder Head Hours
Turbocharger ID	Turbocharger Hours
Pressure Transducer 1 ID	
Pressure Transducer 2 ID	
Pressure Transducer 3 ID	
Pressure Transducer 4 ID	
Pressure Transducer 1 Cycles	
Pressure Transducer 2 Cycles	
Pressure Transducer 3 Cycles	
Pressure Transducer 4 Cycles	

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 18 Engine Health Checks

Test Number Formulation Stand Code			
		Formulation Stand Code	

	Parameter	Units	Average	Parameter	Units	Average
	Cell Temperature	°C		Fuel Flow	kg/hr	
	Intake Air Temperature	°C		Humidity Dew Point	°C	
S	Intake Manifold Pressure	kPaA				
ete	Cylinder 1 IMEP	kPa		Cylinder 2 IMEP	kPa	
Firing Parameters	Cylinder 3 IMEP	kPa		Cylinder 4 IMEP	kPa	
ara	Cylinder 1 50% Mass Fraction Burned			Cylinder 2 50% Mass Fraction Burned		
Ig I	Cylinder 3 50% Mass Fraction Burned			Cylinder 4 50% Mass Fraction Burned		
iri	Cylinder 1 Polytropic Compression Constant			Cylinder 2 Polytropic Compression Constant		
Œ	Cylinder 3 Polytropic Compression Constant			Cylinder 4 Polytropic Compression Constant		
	Cylinder 1 Polytropic Expansion Constant			Cylinder 2 Polytropic Expansion Constant		
	Cylinder 3 Polytropic Expansion Constant			Cylinder 4 Polytropic Expansion Constant		
	Motoring Torque	Nm		Fuel Flow	kg/hr	
	Average Cylinder 1 IMEP	kPa		Average Cylinder 2 IMEP	kPa	
ters	Average Cylinder 3 IMEP	kPa		Average Cylinder 4 IMEP	kPa	
met	Average Cylinder 1 Peak Pressure	kPa		Average Cylinder 2 Peak Pressure	kPa	
Parameters	Average Cylinder 3 Peak Pressure	kPa		Average Cylinder 4 Peak Pressure	kPa	
	Crank Angle of Cylinder 1 Peak Pressure	deg		Crank Angle of Cylinder 2 Peak Pressure	deg	
Motoring	Crank Angle of Cylinder 3 Peak Pressure	deg		Crank Angle of Cylinder 4 Peak Pressure	deg	
tor	Cylinder 1 Polytropic Compression Constant			Cylinder 2 Polytropic Compression Constant		
Mo	Cylinder 3 Polytropic Compression Constant			Cylinder 4 Polytropic Compression Constant		
	Cylinder 1 Polytropic Expansion Constant			Cylinder 2 Polytropic Expansion Constant		
	Cylinder 3 Polytropic Expansion Constant			Cylinder 4 Polytropic Expansion Constant		
	Engine off torque	Nm				

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test Form 19 Downtime Record

Test Number	Formulation Stand Code	

Number of Downtime Occurrences			
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
			Total Downtime (hours)

General Motors dexos® Stochastic Pre-Ignition Test

Form 20 Comment Record

Test Nun	nber	Formulation Stand Code	
_			
	Number of Comment Lines		
_	,		
_			
-			
_			
_			
_			
-			